

Duo Benches are durable, low maintenance and easy to disassemble. The stainless steel frame has a high recycled content and is 100% recyclable. Powdercoat finishes are low- or no- VOC. Seats and ends are constructed with FSC® 100% Cumaru hardwood.

Recycled Content & Certifications

Configurations	Post-Industrial Recycled Content	Post-Consumer Recycled Content	Total Recycled Content	3 rd Party Certifications
powdercoated stainless steel frame, FSC 100% Cumaru hardwood seat and end	33%	0%	33%	FSC 100%
polished stainless steel frame, FSC 100% Cumaru hardwood seat and end	33%	0%	33%	FSC 100%

FSC License Code: FSC-C004453

Green Building Standards

<p>LEED® v3</p> <p><i>MR2: Construction Waste Management</i> – packaging is designed to be reusable or recyclable. See below for details.</p> <p><i>MR4: Recycled Content</i> – this product contains recycled material. Recycled content is shown above for all standard options.</p> <p><i>MR5: Regional Materials</i> – this product is manufactured in Pittsburgh, PA. Contact for details.</p> <p><i>MR7: Certified Wood</i> - wood used in this product is certified by the Forest Stewardship Council (SCS-COC-001461).</p>
<p>LEED v4</p> <p><i>MRp2/MR5: Construction Waste Management</i> – packaging is designed to be reusable or recyclable. See below for details.</p> <p><i>MR3: Sourcing of Raw Materials (wood)</i> – wood used in this product is certified by the Forest Stewardship Council (SCS-COC-001461). <i>(recycled content)</i> – this product contains recycled material. Recycled content is shown above for all standard options. <i>(regional materials)</i> – this product is manufactured in Pittsburgh, PA. Contact for details.</p>
<p>Green Globes™</p> <p>3.5.2.2 <i>Interior Fit-Outs</i> - wood used in this product is certified by the Forest Stewardship Council (SCS-COC-001461).</p> <p>3.5.4.1 <i>Construction Waste</i> – packaging is designed to be reusable or recyclable. See below for details.</p> <p>3.5.6.3 <i>Deconstruction and Disassembly</i> – this product can be disassembled to separate recyclable components.</p>
<p>Estidama Pearl Rating System: Design & Construction, Version 1.0</p> <p><i>SM-R1: Hazardous Material Elimination</i> – product contains no ACMs and no CCA-treated timber.</p> <p><i>SM-R2/SM-13: Construction Waste Management</i> - packaging is designed to be reusable or recyclable. See below for details.</p> <p><i>SM-12: Reused or Certified Timber</i> - wood used in this product is certified by the Forest Stewardship Council (SCS-COC-001461).</p>
<p>SITES v2 Rating System</p> <p><i>Materials P5.1: Wood from threatened tree species</i> - wood used in this product is certified by the Forest Stewardship Council (SCS-COC-001461).</p> <p><i>Materials C5.3: Design for adaptability and disassembly</i> - this product can be disassembled to separate recyclable components.</p> <p><i>Materials C5.5: Use recycled content materials</i> - this product contains recycled material. Recycled content is shown above for all standard options.</p> <p><i>Materials C5.6: Use regional materials</i> - this product is manufactured in Pittsburgh, PA. Contact for extraction information.</p> <p><i>Materials C5.7: Responsible extraction of raw materials</i> - wood used in this product is certified by the Forest Stewardship Council (SCS-COC-001461).</p> <p><i>Construction C7.5: Divert construction and demolition materials from disposal</i> - packaging is designed to be reusable or recyclable. See below for details.</p>

Product Materials

Material	Description	Maintenance (0-5)*	Inherent Value (0-5)**	Biodegradable	Corrosion/Wear Resistant	Rapidly Renewable	Recyclable	Scratch Resistant
Stainless Steel	Steel that is alloyed with chromium and other metals to improve corrosion-resistance.	3	4		x		x	
Wood – FSC 100% Cumaru	Tropical hardwood prized for its insect-resistance, rot-resistance, beauty, and strength. Responsibly sourced from forests certified by the Forest Stewardship Council.	3	1	x				

*Maintenance ratings are assigned as follows: 0 – High level of maintenance required to keep up product performance and aesthetics; 5 – Absolutely no maintenance required to keep up product's visual appearance and performance characteristics;

**Inherent value ratings are assigned based on the material's scrap value: 0 – No scrap value, or negative scrap value, and/or no scrap market; 5 – High scrap value, accompanied by robust scrap market

Processes

Process	Description
Cutting	A variety of methods may be used to cut through various materials.
Extruding	Process in which heated metal is pushed through a cross-sectional die to create a linear part with a specific shape.
Forming	A mechanical process used to alter the shape of metal.
Machining	A form of subtractive or additive manufacturing often requiring specialty tooling to physically remove or add material to achieve a desired geometry.
Metal Finishing	Applied using grinding/sanding or polishing wheels. Finishing produces a grained/brushed or mirror-like finish on the surface, and depending on the material will increase corrosion resistance.
Powdercoating	A solvent-free finishing method in which electrically charged particles of pigmented resins are sprayed onto a product. Electrical grounding of the coated object causes the charged powder to adhere to the surface. When baked in a curing oven the deposited powder melts and fuses together to form a durable, cross-linked coating.
Steel Making	Steel and stainless steel are made in one of two types of furnace: a Basic Oxygen Furnace (BOF) or an Electric Arc Furnace (EAF). A BOF is used to make steel from iron ore or from scrap steel; an EAF is used primarily to reprocess scrap steel.
Welding	A process that joins two similar metals by causing coalescence. Usually accomplished by melting the work pieces and adding a filler material to form a pool of molten metal that cools to become a strong joint.
Wood Finishing	Wood is cut and sanded smooth. Finishes are applied to adjust the wood's color, enhance its appearance or to protect it from staining or weathering.
Wood Processing	Wood milled from trees and turned into lumber.

Packaging Materials

Material	Type	Description	Disposal
Cardboard	Box	Small or light products are packaged in cardboard boxes. Reused for shipping.	Reuse/Recycle
Foam	Sheets	Micro foam sheets are used to protect the finish on products.	Reuse
Plastic	Band	Banding is used to keep products secured to a pallet during transport.	Recycle
Plastic	Shrink wrap	Shrink wrap is used to protect the finish on products and also to hold padding to products.	Recycle
Steel	Band	Banding is used to keep products secured to a pallet during transport.	Recycle
Wood	Crate	Wood crates are made to fit onsite and are reused when possible. Wood scraps are recycled into mulch.	Reuse/Recycle
Wood	Pallet	Used in shipping. Reused onsite until no longer serviceable, then recycled.	Reuse/Recycle

Transport

Method	Type	Description
Boat	Overseas	Some product components are shipped by cargo ship from overseas.
Ground	Truck/Rail	Some incoming shipments and almost all outgoing shipments to customers are sent via ground transportation. This can include truck and often rail transport depending on the final destination. We are an EPA SmartWay® Transport Partner.

Maintenance & Use

Maintenance or Use	Description	Chemicals Required
Clean with Water and Mild Cleaner	This product requires a damp cloth and a mild, nontoxic cleaner for maintenance.	Mild, water-based cleaner
Ergonomic	Product is designed for ergonomic use, which will contribute to service life.	N/A
Wood Finishing	Wood in this product can be allowed to weather, but must be refinished with wood oil to retain the original look.	Wood oil

Disposal

Method	Description
Biodegradable	Wood components of this product are biodegradable.
Disassemble	Product can be disassembled to separate recyclable components.
Recyclable	Product components are recyclable. Local recycling options for Cumaru may vary.
Recycling - Scrap	Materials can be sold for scrap.
Reuse	This item can be reused in the same or different function.

Forms+Surfaces is dedicated to environmental responsibility. We maintain an Environmental Management System and are continually working to improve our impact through efficiency, material selection, vendor education, employee involvement, and an unwavering commitment to being exemplary corporate citizens. If you would like additional information on our Environmental Management System or our company environmental initiatives and policies, please feel free to contact our Sustainability Team at green@forms-surfaces.com.